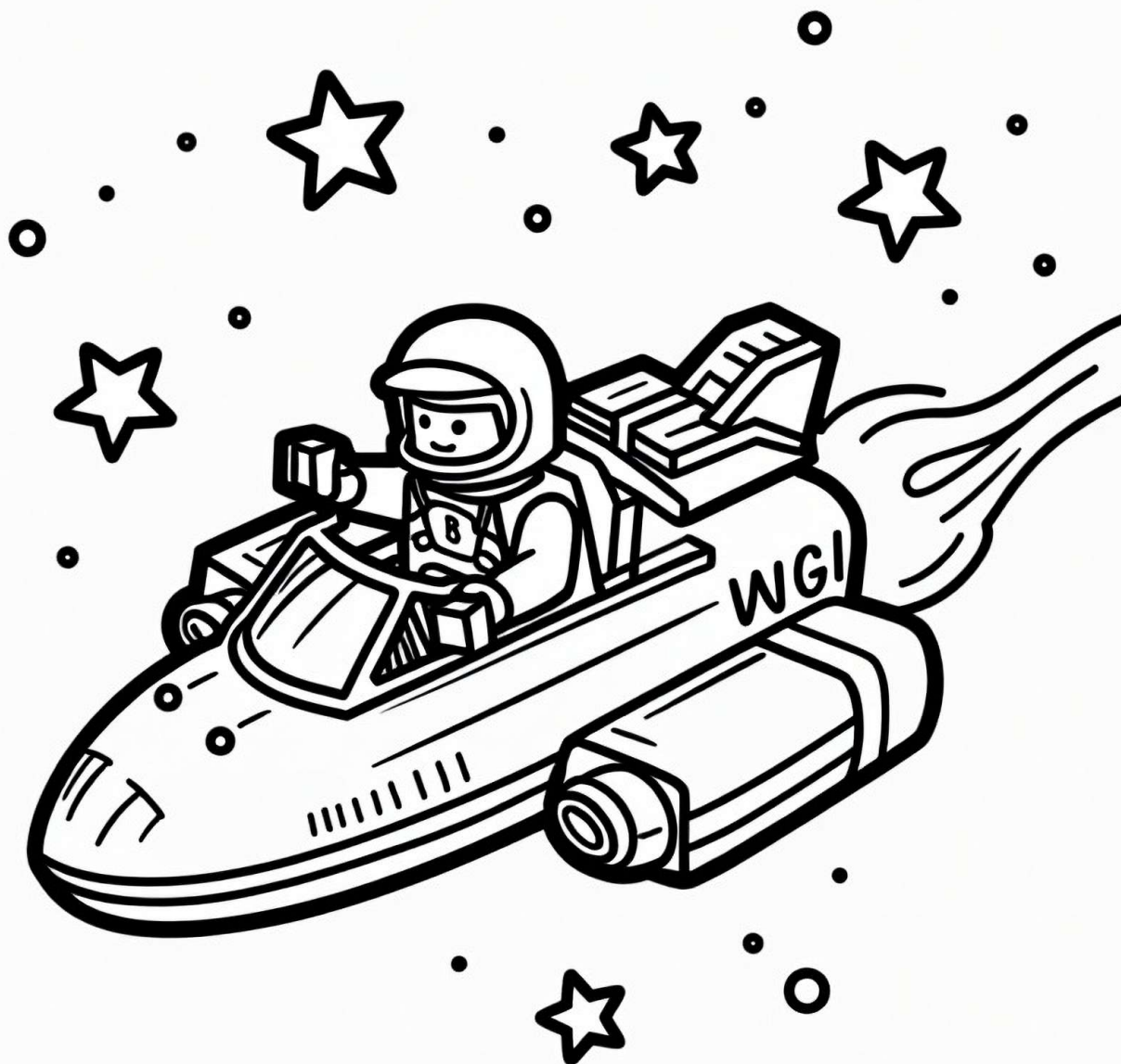




Byngti6L.com